

The Longest Place Name in the World

When Kahungunu's new wife Rongomaiwahine gave birth to their first child, Kahu's father Tamatea-Pokai-Whenua decided to leave his home in Tauranga and visit the couple.

Bearing gifts, he was stopped on the way by messengers who told him the new baby was not Kahungunu's but her late husband's. Tamatea was heartbroken. He felt very sad and lonely and longed to be at home with his wives. He climbed a hill top and sitting there took out his flute and played a long sad chant for his wives and his home.

Thus came about the world's longest place-name: TAUMATA WHAKA TANGIHANGA KOAUAU A TAMATEA HAU MAI TAWHITI URE HAEA TURI PUKAKA PIKI MAUNGA HORO NUKU POKAI WHENUA KI TANA TAHU.

(The brow of the hill where Tamatea, the man with the big knees, who slid, climbed and swallowed mountains, known as landeater, played his nose flute to his lady loves).



THE LONGEST PLACE NAME IN THE WORLD

(TAUMATAWHAKATANGIHANGAKOAUAUATAMATEAHAUMAITAWHITIUREHAEATURIPUKAKAPIKIMAUNGAHORONUKUPOKAIWHENUAKITANATAHU)

44-46

LANGUAGE - TE REO 1. Who were the people in the story?	TRUE OR FALSE		
2. Were there other characters?	Write T or F alongside each statement		
3. Who gave birth to their first child?	based on what the story says.		
4. Are these people famous?	Kahungunu's wife was Rongo.		
5. Who was sad?	Kahu's father was Tamatea-Pokai-		
6. Why?	Whenua.		
7. Who played the flute?	Kahu's father did not have any gifts.		
8. What is the maori name for flute?	Tamatea-Pokai-Whenua was		
	playing a happy song on the flute.		
	Tamatea played a nose flute.		
CLOZE	The long sad chant was for his		
The following six sentences tell about the story.	wives and his home.		
Choose one of the words below to fill in the gaps.			
Tamateapokaiwhenua, Rongomaiwahine	H H		
Kahungunu's, Tauranga, bearing, baby,			
lonely, sad, wives, hill top, flute	/ KEY WORDS		
ionory, eau, intee, nater, nate	Tamatea-Pokai-Whenua		
1. When Kahungunu's wife	gifts - taonga		
gave birth to their first child	/ Kahungunu		
father decided to leave his	Rongomaiwahine		
home in to visit them.	bearing		
2 gifts he was stopped by messer			
who told him the new was not Kahungur			
3 was heartbroken.	sad		
4. He felt very and and longed to			
be home with his			
5. He climbed a			
6. Sitting there, he took out his and playe	a da		
long chant.)		

VISUAL ART

Write all the children's christian names in your class - for each choose a different colour.

With all the names joined up, how many letters are there. Colour and make a chain display around the room.

Music - Play flutes and use a variety of notes and sounds to enhance the story.

Dance - Contrasts in the element of dance - using contrasting movements e.g. running, freezing, curling, reaching, dissolving and exploding while moving through space.

Work in groups to select, manipulate and share sequences of locomotor movement that use a range of patterns and pathways.

TECHNOLOGY - Make a flute out of plastic tubing, bamboo or wood. Don't forget the holes. Why?



Mystery of Te Mata

Asleep but perhaps ever watchful, the Sleeping Giant silhouettes the sky like a backdrop to Havelock North and the Heretaunga Plains.

There are three Maori legends that exist, each claiming to be the origin of the name Te Mata. Which is up to the reader to decide.

The first tells of an ancestor, Te Mata, a giant chief from Waimarama. He and his warriors would regularly raid their less aggressive neighbours, taking pleasure in dominating them.

When the chief of Heretaunga's daughter came of age, her beauty caught the giant's eye and turned his thoughts from war. Her people encouraged the union as a means of achieving lasting peace. Te Mata offered to perform any feat she asked of him as proof of his love.

Each chore given he managed to perform. The final test, however, was to bite a chunk out of the range which divided the once warring tribes. Te Mata took a huge bite out of the range but unable to eat the large amount of rock, fell down dead.

The maiden who had by this time come to be fond of Te Mata, laid a cloak over his body and flung herself off the peak which still bears her name today.

According to another legend the giant is Rongokako, grandfather of Kahungunu. A giant who lived in a cave on Kahuranaki, the sacred mountain on the Waimarama side of the Tukituki River and feared by the surrounding tribe because he often waylayed travellers on their way to Waimarama and ate them. The chief of Heretaunga's daughter, a woman of great beauty, set about to ensnare Rongokako. After attracting his attention she had him perform a series of feats to demonstrate his worthiness. However, she soon became worried at how easily he did all that she asked of him and so, fearing that she would have to marry him, she cried, "This range is a barrier between our people. Remove it and I will be your bride."

Eagerly he bit into the mountain taking out a huge chunk. Unable to digest the large amount of rock in his stomach he fell down dead. The peak took the name Te Mata a Rongokako in memory of this event.

The third legend as to how Te Mata got its name is relatively young dating back from the 1820s.

When the Waikato tribes attacked Te Pakake pa at Ahuriri, they roamed the countryside gathering prisoners, among who was a chieftainess of high rank, living near the peak. Before being carried off to slavery she requested to be able to climb the peak one last time and look upon her lands.

Considered an act befitting of her rank, it was permitted. Together with a small group of women and children, she made her way to the top. Facing Te Matau a Maui or Cape Kidnappers they held a tangi, lacerating their faces and arms with pieces of sharp flint as a form of grief.

It was here that the chieftainess sang her famed lament, singing farewell to Heretaunga and its familiar landmarks. Thus the term Te Mata which translates to flint.

Te Mata Peak

One legend attributes the naming of Te Mata Peak to an ancestor, Te Mata, a giant chief from Waimarama.

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He and his warriors used to make raids on the gentler neighbours, enjoying terrorising them.

Then the chief of Heretaunga's daughter came of age. A maiden of considerable beauty, she caught the giants eye and turned his thoughts from war. Her people encouraged the union as a means of achieving peace. Te Mata offered to perform any feat she desired as a proof of his affection.

Every task she set him he performed easily. The final test was to bite a chunk out of the range which divided the land of the two tribes.

By this time the young woman was beginning to admire Te Mata. He took a massive bite out of the range. However, unable to digest the rock he fell down dead. You can still see him lying on his back, the gap he bit out of the range just behind his head.

The maiden was overcome with remorse. She laid a cloak over his body, and flung herself off the peak which now bears his name.

"Te Mata Kara nemanema o Rongokako" is its full name.

LANGUAGE TE REO

TEMATA

Read Legend

Discuss the types of tasks Te Mata could have completed, e.g. gardening, fishing, building...then finally eating the mountain.

TE MATA'S TASKS

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	4		
 Relate legen	d to Havelock	North today.	

KEY WORDS NGA KUPU

A

*Heretaunga Ararau (Hastings)
*Te Mata-o-Rongo-Kako (giant)
*Waimarama
*Te Mata's Village
*Korowai (cloak)
*Pukohukohu (mist)

SCIENCE ACTIVITIES

Hiking / Scenic Views Bushwalks / Hand-gliding

VISUAL ART

YO-73

Paint a mural of Te Mata....

 Children to add features of village..
 -whare (match sticks etc.)
 -people (pictures etc.)
 -plant life, vegetation

 Add features and activities of 'today' Art and Craft around legend, flax, fish etc.

--DRAMA--Act out the legend

TE MATA

WORD SCRAMBLE

UNSCRAMBLE THESE WORDS FROM THE STORY

tnecseiru tereHaugna aaaaWimmr slpian etrbi

0

is party was led by

l^{Taetma}rdia

GAMES HAKINAKINA

Hand games (matimati) Running (omaoma) Jackstones (koruru) Hide and seek (tatau manawa) Wrestling (nonoke) Canoe racing (waka hoe hoe) Giant stride (moari) Skipping (piu)

SOCIAL STUDIES NGA TIKANGA-A-IWI

What were the daily routines within the village and their leisure activities? i.e. stick games poi, haka, cooking, men and womens work in the pa, foods, rivers, lakes, forest

WRITTEN LANGUAGE

Tite your own play about this legend, maybe using ds and animals describing different scenes.





VISUAL ARTS

DRAMA :-

Short action packed legend, lends itself to drama activities. Divide into scenes.

- 1. Peaceful village.
- 2. Invasion of war party.
- 3. Tribal meeting.
- 4. Love match between Te Mata and maiden.
- 5. Tasks set for Te Mata by maiden.
- 6. Te Mata's big bite and death.
- 7. Maiden suicide.

DANCE and MOVEMENT :-Make up your own graceful flowing Maiden's dance, maybe using hoops, bamboo, drum, recorders.